

# FULMER INFANT SCHOOL

# **RELATIONSHIPS EDUCATION and PSHE POLICY**

## **INTENT**

At Fulmer Infant School our values, be kind, be honest, respect, and achieve, are at the heart of all that we do as we strive for excellence in a nurturing environment. We work in partnership with parents and carers, ensuring that children feel safe and happy, as they become confident, life-long learners and morally responsible individuals having respect for themselves and others.

#### What is Relationships Education at Fulmer Infant School?

Relationships Education is life-long learning about ourselves including our feelings, our selfesteem, our relationships, our rights and our responsibilities.

Relationships Education is an entitlement for all young people. Difference and diversity including, special educational needs or disability, gender, sexual orientation and age, nationality, religion, cultural and linguistic background, must be taken into account when delivering Relationships Education, to ensure that all children are able to access the learning.

Relationships Education is most effective when provided in the wider context of social and emotional development. At Fulmer Infant School we deliver this as part of our PSHE curriculum as well as through our Science curriculum.

Relationships Education must enable young people to gain information, develop and transfer skills and explore attitudes and values, in order to support informed decision-making.

#### **Entitlements**

Children are entitled to:

- Accurate, up-to-date, useful and appropriate information delivered in a way that meets their individual needs
- A well planned, well delivered Relationship Education programme, which is flexible to cater for their changing needs over time
- Know where and how to access information, support and local services
- Be informed about issues of confidentiality and how it affects them
- Have their views and ideas received in a respectful and non judgemental manner

Adults working with children are entitled to:

- Access to high quality, up-to-date, accurate information, resources and training
- Mutual understanding of roles and responsibilities in relation to the planning and delivery of Relationships Education

- Contribute their views and ideas in support of the development of Relationships Education for children
- Professional guidance and support
- Opportunities to share good practice
- Be informed about issues of confidentiality and procedures to be followed

Parents, carers and other adults in the community are entitled to:

- Accessible, accurate, up-to-date, information delivered in a way which meets their needs
- A safe and supportive environment for their children
- Information on how and when Relationships Education is taught
- Understand their rights and responsibilities in relation to Relationships Education policy and curriculum
- Be informed about issues of confidentiality and how it affects them and their children
- Have their views and ideas received in a respectful, non-judgemental manner.

This policy is consistent with current statutory guidance:

- Education Act 1996
- Education Act 2002
- DfE statutory guidance on Relationships Education, RSE and Health Education 2019
- The Equality Act 2010

### **IMPLEMENTATION**

Relationships Education is taught within the PSHE framework

- Teaching methods take into account the developmental differences of children
- There is opportunity for discussion in whole class or small groups
- Teaching will focus on both boys and girls
- Each class will establish a set of ground rules that create a safe environment

Relationships Education is delivered by class teachers as part of the PSHE curriculum

#### **Confidentiality**

Teachers must reassure children that their best interests will be maintained but must ensure that children know that they cannot offer unconditional confidentiality, in line with our Child Protection policy.

#### Expectations of Relationships Education:

Relationships Education is taught in a safe, non-judgemental environment where adults and children are confident that they will be respected.

#### Answering questions

We acknowledge that sensitive and potentially difficult issues will arise in relationships education as children will naturally share information and ask questions. When spontaneous

discussion arises, it will be guided in a way which reflects the stated school aims and curriculum content for relationships education. As a first principle we will answer questions relating to the taught planned curriculum for that age group to the whole class. If a member of staff is uncertain about the answer to a question, or indeed whether they wish to answer it they will seek guidance from the headteacher. When answering questions we shall ensure that sharing personal information by adults, pupils or their families is discouraged. Where a question or comment from a pupil in the classroom indicates the possibility of abuse, teachers will pass this information to the designated person for child protection (DSL) in line with the school policy.

#### In order to ensure the Relationships Education curriculum meets the needs of all:

- We will not promote one particular lifestyle over another
- We will not seek to gain consensus, but will accept and celebrate difference
- We will encourage respect and discourage abuse and exploitation

In relation to those with Special Educational Needs or Disability, we will review our Relationships Education programme to ensure that provision is made for those additional needs. We will consider:

- Their level of vulnerability
- Their need to learn and demonstrate appropriate behaviour
- Their need to develop self-esteem and positive body image
- The need to involve all staff in policy development, planning and training
- The management of personal care

#### Working with Parents

The school will seek to work in partnership with parents when planning and delivering relationships education. The school's relationships education programme is designed to complement and support the role that parents play.

Parents must be reassured that teachers' personal beliefs and attitudes won't influence the teaching of relationships education.

Relationships education contributes to the Spiritual, Moral, Social and Cultural (SMSC) of the pupils.

#### Sexually Active Pupils

There are extremely rare occasions when an infant-aged child, who is sexually active approaches an adult. If this occurs it will be viewed as a child protection issue. The designated member of staff will follow Safeguarding procedures and seek advice from the relevant agency.

#### **Coverage**

#### <u>EYFS</u>

Making Relationships Self-Confidence and Self-Awareness Managing Feelings and Behaviour

## <u>KS1</u>

#### Core theme: Being Me in My World

Year 1 coverage	Year 2 coverage
	Hopes and fears for the year
Feeling special and safe	Rights and responsibilities
Being part of a class	Rewards and consequences
Rights and responsibilities	Safe and fair learning
Rewards and feeling proud	Environment
Consequences	Valuing contributions
Owning the learning charter	Choices
	Recognising feelings

### Core theme: Celebrating differences

Year 1 coverage	Year 2 coverage
Similarities and differences Understanding bullying and knowing how to deal with it Making new friends Celebrating the differences in everyone	Assumptions and stereotypes about gender Understanding bullying Standing up for self and others Making new friends Gender diversity Celebrating difference and remaining friends

#### Core theme: Dreams and goals

Year 1 coverage	Year 2 coverage
Setting goals Identifying successes and achievements Learning styles Working well and celebrating achievement with a partner Tackling new challenges Identifying and overcoming obstacles Feelings of success	Achieving realistic goals Perseverance Learning strengths Learning with others Groups co-operation Contributing to and sharing success

#### Core theme: Healthy Me

Year 1 coverage	Year 2 coverage
Keeping myself healthy Healthier lifestyle choices Keeping clean Medicine safety/safety with household items Road safety Linking health and happiness	Motivation Healthier choices Relaxation Healthy eating and nutrition Healthier snacks and sharing food

#### **Core theme: Relationships**

Year 1 coverage	Year 2 coverage
Belonging to a family Making friends/being a good friend Physical contact preferences People who help us Qualities as a friend and person Self-acknowledgement Being a good friend to myself	Different types of family Physical contact boundaries Friendship and conflict Secrets Trust and appreciation Expressing appreciation for special relationships Celebrating special relationships.

#### Core theme: Changing Me

Year 1 coverage	Year 2 coverage
Life cycles – animal and human	
Changes in me	Life cycles in nature
Changes since being a baby	Growing from young to old
Linking growing and learning	Increasing independence
Coping with change	Assertiveness
Transition	Preparing for transition

## **IMPACT**

#### **Relationships Education**

Children have developed:

- A confidence about talking about relationships and health
- Effective interpersonal and communication skills
- Positive values and a moral framework that will guide their decisions and behaviour
- An understanding of the value of marriage, stable relationships and family life as a positive environment for bringing up children

- A respect for themselves and others, their views, backgrounds, cultures and experiences
- A loving, caring relationships based on mutual respect
- An understanding to value, care for and respect their bodies
- A respect for all relationships

#### **Health Education**

Children will know how to make good decisions about their own health and well-being. Children will recognise issues in themselves and others and know to seek help as early as possible when issues arise.

#### **Related Policies**

Art Science Able, Gifted and Talented Assessment Curriculum Inclusion Marking SDP SEND Teaching and Learning